

# Style Guide for Bibliographies and Footnotes

Based on *Scientific Style and Format: The CSE Manual for Authors, Editors, and Publishers*, 7th Edition, 2006. Council of Science Editors (formerly CBE, the Council of Biology Editors)

This guide shows examples of in-text citations and references at the end of a document. (Possible headings for the latter are References, Literature Cited or Bibliography.) CSE advises writers to always cite the version used: the print version if that was used, or the electronic version if that was used. This style guide demonstrates the name-year system; for guidance on the citation-name system, consult *Scientific Style and Format*.

Print copies are available in the following libraries:

Suzzallo Library Reference Area	T11 .S386 2006
Odegaard Reference	T11 .S386 2006
Tacoma Writing Resources	T11 .S386 2006

<b>Type of Entry</b>	<b>References</b>	<b>Citations</b>
<i>Book — Single Author</i>	Glennon RJ. 2009. Unquenchable: America's water crisis and what to do about it. Washington (DC): Island Press.	(Glennon 2009)
<i>Book—Organization as Author</i>	[PSAT] Puget Sound Action Team. 2007. 2007 Puget Sound update: 9th report of the Puget Sound assessment and monitoring program. Olympia (WA): Puget Sound Action Team.	(PSAT 2007)
<i>Proceedings—Title Different from Conference Name</i>	Bierbaum RM, Brown DG, McAlpine JL, editors. 2008. Coping with climate change: national summit proceedings. National Summit on Coping with Climate Change; 2007; Ann Arbor, MI. Ann Arbor (MI): University of Michigan, School of Natural Resources and Environment.	(Bierbaum et al. 2008)
<i>Dissertation</i>	Todd, CE. 2007. Late quaternary evolution of Reedy Glacier, Antarctica [dissertation]. [Seattle (WA)]: University of Washington.	(Todd 2007)
<i>E-Book</i>	Graneli E, Turner JT, editors. c2006. Ecology of harmful algae [Internet]. Berlin (DE): Springer. (Ecological studies; vol. 189). [cited 2009 Sep 22]. Available from: <a href="http://netlibrary.com">http://netlibrary.com</a>	(Graneli et al. 2006)

<i>Type of Entry</i>	<i>References</i>	<i>Citations</i>
<i>Journal Article— print only</i>	Beck B, Mansfield AW. 1969. Observations on the Greenland shark, <i>Somniosus microcephalus</i> , in Northern Baffin Island. <i>J Fish Res BD Can.</i> 26(1):143-145.	(Beck et al. 1969)
<i>Online Article — from library database</i>	Sheldon L, Chin E, Gill S, Schmaltz G, Newman A, Soma K. 2008. Effects of blood collection on wild birds: an update. <i>J. Avian Biol</i> [Internet]. 39(4):369-378. In: EBSCOhost, Academic Search Complete [cited 2009 Aug 21]. Available from <a href="http://offcampus.lib.washington.edu/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com.offcampus.lib.washington.edu/login.aspx?direct=true&amp;db=a9h&amp;AN=34546125&amp;site=ehost-live">http://offcampus.lib.washington.edu/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com.offcampus.lib.washington.edu/login.aspx?direct=true&amp;db=a9h&amp;AN=34546125&amp;site=ehost-live</a> ; Accession No: 34546125.	(Sheldon et al. 2008)
<i>Online Article — from online only journal</i>	McEwen LA, Harris D, Schmid RF, Vogel J, Western T, Harrison P. 2009. Evaluation of the redesign of an undergraduate cell biology course. <i>CBE Life Sci Edu</i> [Internet]. [cited 2009 Sep 8]; 8(1):72-78. Available from: <a href="http://www.lifescied.org/cgi/content/full/8/1/72">http://www.lifescied.org/cgi/content/full/8/1/72</a>	(McEwen et al. 2009)
<i>U.S. Government Report not in a Series</i>	Saab B, Block W. 2009. Prescribed fire strategies to restore wildlife habitat in Ponderosa pine forests of the Intermountain West. Boise (ID): Joint Fire Science Program. Available from: NTIS, Springfield, VA; PB2009112983.	(Saab 2009)
<i>U.S. Government Report in a Series</i>	Calhoun DL, Gregory MB, Weyers, HS. 2008. Algal and invertebrate community composition along agricultural gradients; a comparative study from two regions of the Eastern United States. Reston (VA): US Geological Survey. Report No.: Scientific investigations report SIR 2008-5046.	(Calhoun et al. 2008)
<i>Web Site</i>	NBII: National biological information infrastructure [Internet]. c2006-2009 [cited 2009 Sep 12]. Available from: <a href="http://www.nbi.gov">http://www.nbi.gov</a>	(NBII 2006-2009)